

BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAAAAAAA SSSSSSSSSSSS RRRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTT LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAAAAAAA SSSSSSSSSSSS RRRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTT LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAAAAAAA SSSSSSSSSSSS RRRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTT LLL
BBB BBB AAA AAA SSS RRR RRR TTT LLL
BBB BBB AAA AAA SSS RRR RRR TTT LLL
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BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAA AAA SSSSSSSSSS RRRRRRRRRRRRR TTT LLL
BBB BBB AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA SSS RRR RRR TTT LLL
BBB BBB AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA SSS RRR RRR TTT LLL
BBB BBB AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA SSS RRR RRR TTT LLL
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BBB BBB AAA AAA SSS RRR RRR TTT LLL
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAA AAA SSSSSSSSSSSS RRR RRR TTT LLLL
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAA AAA SSSSSSSSSSSS RRR RRR TTT LLLL
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBB AAA AAA SSSSSSSSSSSS RRR RRR TTT LLLL

FILEID**BASFRAME

BBBBBBBBBB	AAAAAA	SSSSSSSS	FFFFFFFF	RRRRRRRR	AAAAAA	MM	MM	EEEEEEEEE				
BBBBBBBBBB	AAAAAA	SSSSSSSS	FFFFFFFFFF	RRRRRRRR	AAAAAA	MM	MM	EEEEEEEEE				
BB	BB	AA	AA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE
BB	BB	AA	AA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE
BB	BB	AA	AA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE
BB	BB	AA	AA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE
BBBBBBBBBB	AA	AA	SSSSSS	FFFFFFFF	RRRRRRRR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE	EEEEEEEEE	
BBBBBBBBBB	AA	AA	SSSSSS	FFFFFFFF	RRRRRRRR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE	EEEEEEEEE	
BB	BB	AAAAAAA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AAAAAAA	MM	MM	EE	...	
BB	BB	AAAAAAA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AAAAAAA	MM	MM	EE	...	
BB	BB	AA	AA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE
BB	BB	AA	AA	SS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE
BBBBBBBBBB	AA	AA	SSSSSSSS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE	...
BBBBBBBBBB	AA	AA	SSSSSSSS	FF	RR	RR	AA	AA	MM	MM	EE	...

RRRRRRRR	EEEEEEEEE	QQQQQQ		
RRRRRRRR	EEEEEEEEE	QQQQQQ		
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RRRRRRRR	EEEEEEE	QQ	QQ	
RRRRRRRR	EEEEEEE	QQ	QQ	
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EE	QQ	QQ
RR	RR	EEEEEEEEE	QQQQ	QQ
RR	RR	EEEEEEEEE	QQQQ	QQ

+ This file, BASFRAME.REQ, defines the frame control data for
a BASIC procedure. Edit: PLL1010

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+ Edit History:

0-001 Initial coding from BP2VAXDGC. JBS 19-NOV-78
1-001 - Make version 1 to conform to version numbering standard.
(The conversion from BAS\$ prefixes to BSF\$ prefixes will
be in a future revision.) JBS 27-NOV-78
1-002 - Convert from BAS to BSF prefixes, and add BSF\$A_BASE_R9.
JBS 08-FEB-1979
1-003 - Add BSF\$K_LENFCDMAJ, BSF\$K_LENFCDDEF and BSF\$K_LENFCDDFS.
JBS 09-FEB-1979
1-004 - Add BSF\$V_FCD IV. JBS 11-SEP-1979
1-005 - Remove the PRINT statement, for the new BLISS compiler.
JBS 02-OCT-1979
1-006 - Add macro to pick up scale. 29-Oct-79
1-007 - Add copyright notice. SBL 11-Mar-1980
1-008 - Add BSF\$A_RTA_DESC and BSF\$M_FCD DV. PLL 12-May-1982
1-009 - Add BSF\$M_FCD_RND. PLL 10-Jun-1982
1-010 - Change def of BSF\$A_RTA_DESC (was overlapping BSF\$A_USER_HAND).
PLL 10-Aug-1982

--
FIELD

BSF\$FCD =
SET

+ The following appear only in major frames.

```
!+
BSF$A_RTA_DESC = [-72, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | ptr to run-time array dscs
BSF$A_USER_HAND = [-68, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | (never accessed from FP)
BSF$A_BASE_PC = [-64, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | first byte of code
BSF$A_CUR_DATA = [-60, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | current byte of data text
BSF$A_END_DATA = [-56, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | last byte + 1 of data text
BSF$B_SCA_V_PAC = [-52, 0, 8, 1], | scale for packed, 0 to -6.
BSF$B_SCA_V_DOU = [-51, 0, 8, 1], | scale for double, 0 to -6.
BSF$D_SCALE_DOU = [-48, 0, 0, 0], | scale for double, 1 to 10**6
```

+ The following are also in DEF and DEF* frames

```
- BSF$A_INIT_ARG = [-40, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | pointer to INIT arg list
BSF$L_INIT_REL = [-36, 0, %BPVAL, 1], | relocation for INIT arg list
BSF$A_STR_DESC = [-32, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | dynamic string descriptors
```

+ The following are also in GOSUB, CONDITION HANDLING and IOL frames

```
- BSF$B_LEN_FCD = [-28, 0, 8, 0], | length of FCD
BSF$B_PROC_CODE = [-27, 0, 8, 1], | frame type, see below
BSF$W_FCD_FLAGS = [-26, 0, 16, 0], | frame flags, see below
BSF$A_PROC_ID = [-24, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | info for frame
BSF$A_BASE_R9 = [-20, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | R9 for this procedure
BSF$A_BASE_R10 = [-16, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | R10 for this procedure
BSF$A_BASE_R11 = [-12, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | R11 for this procedure
BSF$A_BASE_SP = [-8, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | SP for this procedure
BSF$A_MARK = [-4, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | last mark PC
```

+ The following are also in non-BASIC frames.

```
- BSF$A_HANDLER = [0, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | exception handler
BSF$A_SAVED_AP = [8, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | previous value of AP
BSF$A_SAVED_FP = [12, 0, %BPVAL, 0], | previous value of FP
BSF$A_SAVED_PC = [16, 0, %BPVAL, 0] | return address in previous frame
TES;
```

+ Define the frame type codes.

LITERAL

```
BSF$K_PROC_MAIN = 1, | main program
BSF$K_PROC_SUB = 2, | subprogram
BSF$K_PROC_EXTF = 3, | external function
BSF$K_PROC_DEF = 4, | DEF function
BSF$K_PROC_DEFS = 5, | DEF* function
BSF$K_PROC_GOSB = 6, | GOSUB (subroutine)
BSF$K_PROC_ONER = 7, | condition handler
BSF$K_PROC_IOL = 8; | Immediate, On-Line
```

+ Define the bits in the flags word.

LITERAL

```
BSF$M_FCD_LONG = 1^15, ! compiled with 32-bit integers
```

```
BSF$M_FCD_DOU = 1^14,
BSF$M_FCD_RSTR = 1^13,
BSF$M_FCD_OEGO = 1^12,
BSF$M_FCD_IV = 1^11,
BSF$M_FCD_DV = 1^10,
BSF$M_FCD_RND = 1^9;
```

! compiled with double floating
procedure returns a string result
special ON ERROR initial processing
this procedure has IV set
decimal overflow enabled if set
! decimal rounding if set

+ The frame control data for the currently active major procedure
is pointed to by R11, but R11 is offset by 195 bytes from the
base of the frame so that the compiled code can more frequently
use byte offsets from R11 to address its local variables.
Therefore, to address the frame of the major procedure we need
some new names. To avoid a proliferation of names, we name below
only the fields we reference directly off of R11; the other fields
are referenced by removing the offset first.

FIELD

```
BSF$MAJOR_FRAME =
SET
BSF$A_USER_HAND = [127, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! user's error handling flag
BSF$A_CODE_BEG = [131, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! first byte of code
BSF$A_CUR_DTA = [135, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! current byte of DATA text
BSF$A_END_DTA = [139, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! last byte + 1 of DATA text
BSF$B_SCA_V_PAC = [143, 0, 8, 1], ! scale for packed, 0 to -6.
BSF$B_SCA_V_DOU = [144, 0, 8, 1], ! scale for double, 0 to -6.
BSF$D_SCALE_DOU = [147, 0, 0, 0], ! scale for double, 1 to 10**6
BSF$A_INIT_ARG = [155, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! pointer to INIT arg list
BSF$L_INIT_REL = [159, 0, %BPVAL, 1], ! relocation for INIT arg list
BSF$A_STR_DESC = [163, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! dynamic string descriptors
BSF$B_LEN_FCD = [167, 0, 8, 0], ! length of FCD
BSF$B_PROC_CODE = [168, 0, 8, 1], ! frame type, see above
BSF$W_FCD_FLAGS = [169, 0, 16, 0], ! frame flags, see below
BSF$A_PROC_INFO = [171, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! info for frame, see BSF$A_PROC_ID
BSF$A_BASE_R9 = [175, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! R9 for this procedure
BSF$A_BASE_R10 = [176, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! R10 for this procedure
BSF$A_BASE_R11 = [183, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! R11 for this procedure
BSF$A_BASE_SP = [187, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! SP for this procedure
BSF$A_MARK = [191, 0, %BPVAL, 0], ! last mark PC
BSF$FRAME_BASE = [195, 0, 0, 0] ! base of major frame
TES;
```

+ The minor frame is arranged differently because the offset to
R10 is different. However, the only offset we use in the
minor frame is BSF\$A_USER_HAND, so we can simply define
BSF\$MINOR_FRAME as being the same as BSF\$MAJOR_FRAME.

MACRO

```
BSF$MINOR_FRAME =
BSF$MAJOR_FRAME %;
```

+ The following are the lengths of the FCD part of the BASIC frame for
each of the program units. There are really only three lengths, but

! we use separate names for many of them to improve the internal documentation.
! -

LITERAL

BSF\$K_LENFCDMAJ = 68,	Length of a major frame FCD
BSF\$K_LENFCDMAJ2 = 72,	Length of V2 major frame FCD
BSF\$K_LENFCDEF = 44,	Length of a DEF function FCD
BSF\$K_LENFCDDFS = 44,	Length of a DEF* function FCD
BSF\$K_LENFCDGSB = 32,	length of a GOSUB frame FCD
BSF\$K_LENFCDONE = 32,	length of an ON ERROR frame FCD
BSF\$K_LENFCDIOL = 32;	length of an IOL frame FCD

+ This macro gets the scale factor from the frame of the caller if the caller was a BASIC frame. This macro is used in the BASIC string routines which do string to numeric conversions and therefore need to know the scale factor

MACRO

```
$BASSCALE =
BEGIN
EXTERNAL ROUTINE
  BASSSCALE_L_R1 : BASSCALE_JSB;
BUILTIN FP;
LOCAL FMP : REF BLOCK [0, BYTE] FIELD (BSF$FCD);      ! our frame

FMP = .FP;
BASSSCALE_L_R1 (.FMP [BSF$A_SAVED_FP])
END %;
```

+ End of file BASFRAME.REQ

0019 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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BASERMSG REQ	BASFRAME REQ	BASOPN REQ	BPAFSBDEF REQ	BPASTRUCT REQ
BPAADABDEF REQ	BPAERDDEF REQ	BPAFUNDDEF REQ	BPAXRBDDEF REQ	BASBUFSIZ LIS
BPAERRDEF REQ	BASINARG REQ	BPAFUNDDEF REQ	BPAFBDEF REQ	MATRIX MAR
BASIOERR REQ	BPAFQBDEF REQ	BPAFBDEF REQ	BPAFBDEF REQ	BASCBLIS
BASRTL2 MAP	BASPAR SOL	BASLINK REQ	BPAFBDEF REQ	BASCANTYP LIS